

# Spamcraft: An Inside Look At Spam Campaign Orchestration

Christian Kreibich, Chris Kanich, Kirill Levchenko, Brandon  
Enright, Geoffrey M. Voelker, Vern Paxson, Stefan Savage

Proceedings of the 2nd USENIX Workshop on Large-Scale Exploits and  
Emergent Threats (LEET '09), Boston, Massachusetts

Presented by: Geoffrey Ong

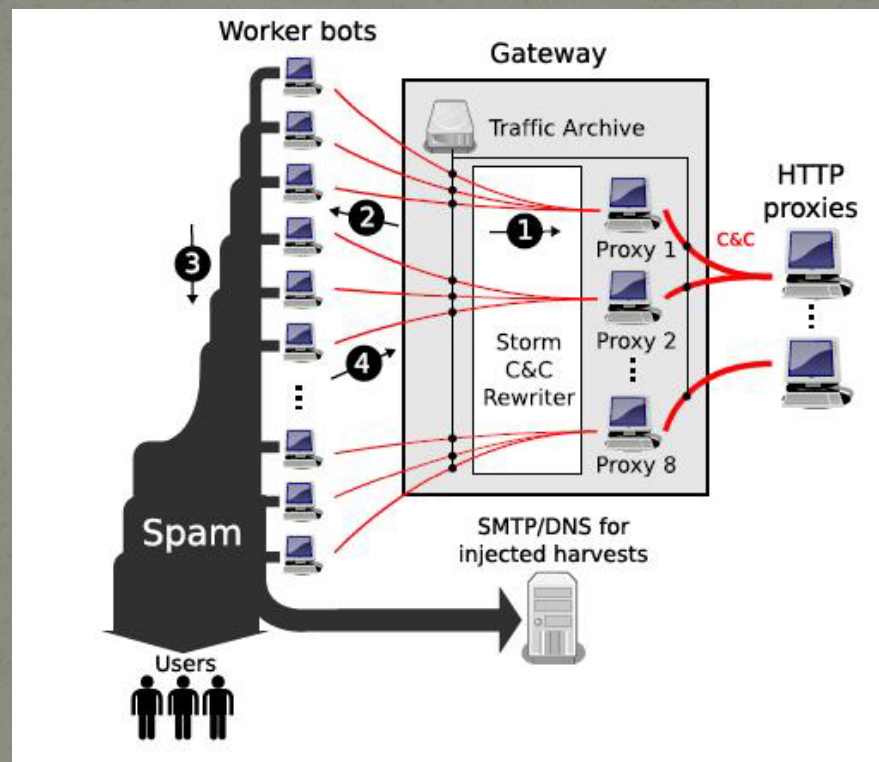
# Summary

“...spammers must gather and target a particular set of recipients, construct enticing message content, ensure sufficient IP address diversity ..., and maintain sufficient content diversity...”

- Infiltrated spamming campaigns hosted on the Storm botnet.
- Study of:
  - Targeting strategies
  - Usage patterns of domains
  - Harvested email addresses
  - Target group selection / target list maintenance



# Appreciation



# Appreciation

- Collected and presented a large dataset.
  - Spam templates, timeframe, number of harvest email addresses, campaign types... etc
- Useful for further research if applicable.
  - Able to compare statistics with other studies



# Critique

“The ability to identify test campaigns can provide crucial information on law enforcement, since it points out email addresses directly connected to spammers.”

- How?
- Who are the spammers?

# Critique

“Our analysis confirms that today’s spamming business operates at a frightening scale without requiring truly sophisticated mechanisms to conquer the hurdles put in place by the anti-spam industry. Thus, to the detriment of productivity worldwide, the filtering arms race continues.”

- Weak conclusion



# Question for you

You have just downloaded and executed binaries that were propagated by the Storm Botnet. You are now a worker bot. Soon after you are blacklisted from forums and wikis which you have never visit.

How would you feel?

What are the ways to counter this problem?