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# Problems running untrusted services as Java Threads

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[Ap He05] A. Herzog, N Shahmehri, "Problems Running Untrusted Services as Java Threads", in *Certification and Security in Inter-Organizational E-Services*, IFIP 18th World Computer Congress, ed. Nardelli et al., Aug 2004, pp. 19-32.

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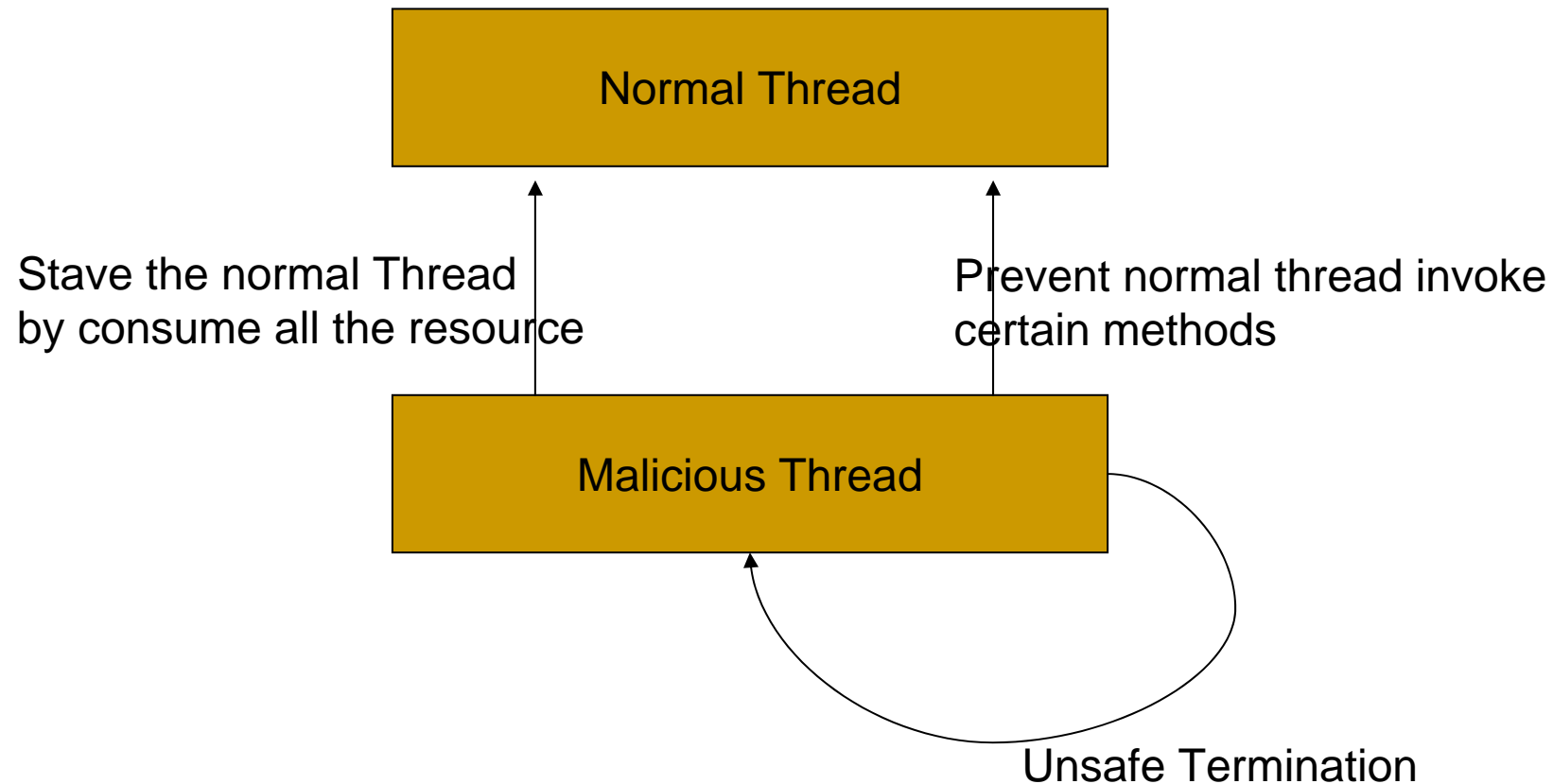
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## Summary of this paper

- Problem: A number of JAVA environments run untrusted services as JAVA threads which can cause other threads dysfunctional
  - Solution: This paper try to solve the problem in 3 Directions
    - Safe Termination
    - Resource Control
    - Isolation
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# JAVA Thread Security Model



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# Suggestions to solve security problem

- More resource control
  - More Access control
  - More defined security policy
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# Appreciative comment

- Author gave a very detailed explanation on how to solve the security problem between normal thread and malicious thread
    - By restricting the interaction between threads to limit the damage which can be caused by malicious thread
    - This is useful to other thread models
    - This could relate other real life security problem
      - Eg. Treat different departments in the company as threads
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# Critical Comments 1

- A statement that could lead to confusion
    - “..if reliably stopping threads is an issue for the container, one should consider running the untrusted code as separate process in its own JAVA virtual machine..” page 26
      - ❑ Author never mentioned the reason why we only have one JVM
      - ❑ That is what normal JAVA thread system is doing
      - ❑ Efficiency trade off
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## Critical Comments 2

- The whole paper is talking about damage control rather than how to avoid the damage.
    - Why do we have to run untrusted service as JAVA thread at first place?
    - Already suffered loss once the malicious thread get in successfully
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# Question

- Given the fact:
    - Author suggests restrict the interactions could improve security
    - Restrict the interaction could reduce the performance of Java threads
  - Do you think we should use author's suggestions to improve the security by sacrificing the performance?
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